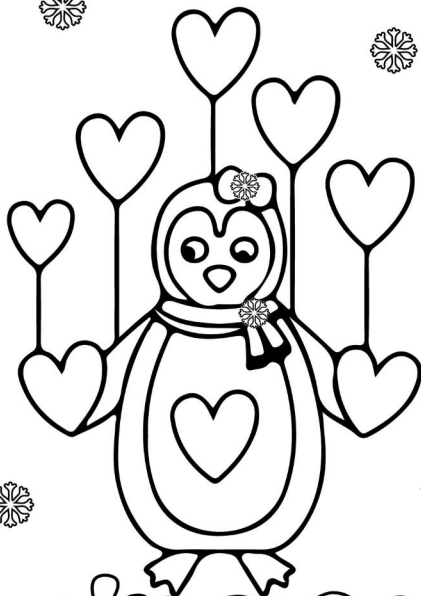


Valentine. ✨ ✨



You're cool ✨ ✨